

FAMILY BUILDING SOCIETY

Principal Office: Ebbisham House, 30 Church Street, Epsom, Surrey, KT17 4NL

COMMERCIAL MORTGAGE CONDITIONS 2017

The paragraphs headed "Introduction" and "Membership Rights" below are included purely for the purposes of clarity and do not form part of or amend the Mortgage Conditions.

INTRODUCTION

This booklet explains how your mortgage works. It defines the terms used in the mortgage documents and sets out in detail the conditions that you accept when you sign your mortgage deed.

If you have any queries about these Conditions, we will be pleased to help you. The paragraphs in this booklet are numbered in order to make it easy for you to refer to individual details if you have questions to ask.

Your solicitor should advise you about these Conditions and the commitment you make when you take out a mortgage.

Unless you are a limited company or other corporate body, when you sign a mortgage deed you automatically become a member of the Society and you will be bound by the Society's Rules.

We suggest that you keep this booklet in a safe place in case you want to check the conditions that apply to your mortgage.

MEMBERSHIP RIGHTS

This section does not apply if you are a limited company or other corporate body.

If there is more than one of you, the first named applicant in the mortgage application form will be the Society's member with borrowing membership rights. He or she is known as the representative joint borrower. If you wish to change the person who is the representative joint borrower, you can do so by giving notice to us. The change will take effect when the Society's records are amended.

The name provided in the mortgage application form must be in the same style as on any other account held with the Society to ensure that the Society does not provide duplicate mailings to you. Any previous error or discrepancy must be notified to the Society as soon as possible.

Membership will cease if the Society exercises its power of sale or takes possession of the property, and may cease if the Society transfers the mortgage under Condition 13.

FINANCIAL YEAR

The Society's Financial Year is currently the period of 12 months ending on 31 December.

COMMERCIAL MORTGAGE CONDITIONS 2017

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1. EXPLANATION OF TERMS IN THESE CONDITIONS

Throughout this booklet, the terms defined here are in bold print. When you come across words or phrases in bold print when reading these Conditions you should look here for the meaning of those terms. They have the same meanings in the Mortgage Deed. If there are other terms that you do not understand, please ask your solicitor. These explanations form part of your agreement with us.

- 1.1. Advance means any sum of money which we lend to you under the Mortgage Deed. It includes further loans made after the date of the original loan that you and we agree are to be secured under the Mortgage Deed.
- 1.2. Assignment means an agreement under which security over a Life Policy is given to us for the term of the Mortgage. Instead of an Assignment, we may require you to deposit (that is to say, let us have possession of) the policy during the term of the Mortgage (see Condition 10). The Facility Letter will state if we require an Assignment or deposit for your Mortgage.
- 1.3. Borrower means the person or persons shown as Borrower in the Mortgage Deed and includes successors in title. If two or more persons are the Borrower then their obligations under these Conditions are joint and several, and each one of them is liable for the whole of the Total Debt.
- 1.4. Business means the trade or business carried on by you at the Property.
- 1.5. Capital Repayment means an amount of at least the figure specified in the Facility Letter (under 'Minimum Capital Repayment') (or such other amount as we may specify in the future) paid to us, in addition to your Monthly Payment and any other amounts then due and payable.
- 1.6. Completion Date means the date on which we release funds for the Advance, that is to say, the day we post a cheque, or make an electronic transfer of money, to you or your solicitor or any other person on your behalf.
- 1.7. **Condition** means a Condition set out in this booklet.

- 1.8. Covenant means a promise by you to us to do certain things under the Mortgage.
- 1.9. Dangerous Substance means any radioactive emissions and any natural or artificial substance (whether solid, liquid, gas or vapour) capable of causing harm to man or the environment.
- 1.10. Endowment Policy means a life assurance policy that is intended to pay a sum assured on a pre-determined maturity date or death of the Policy Owner if earlier. The policy term must not exceed the Mortgage Term. It is your responsibility to ensure that the maturity value of any Endowment Policy is adequate to repay your Mortgage. Annual checks with the insurance company should be made by you to ensure that the Endowment Policy is on target to pay your Mortgage at the end of the Mortgage Term.
- 1.11. **Environmental Law** means any law, regulation, code of practice or guidance relating to the protection of human health or the environment.
- 1.12. **Environmental Licence** means any permit, licence, authorisation, consent or approval required by **Environmental Law**.
- 1.13. Facility Letter means our written offer of loan to you. Your Facility Letter may consist of more than one document.
- 1.14. **Financial Year** is the financial year for the Society as set out in our Rules. **We** may change the **Financial Year**.
- 1.15. Floating Charge Property means (if applicable) those of your assets that are subject to the floating charge under the Mortgage.
- 1.16. Further Advance means any sum of money lent by us after the original loan that you and we agree is to be secured under the Mortgage Deed. Any Further Advance is subject to these Conditions and any variation made at that time.
- 1.17. Goodwill means the goodwill in relation to the Business.

- 1.18. Guarantor means any person who has agreed to guarantee your responsibilities under the Mortgage. If the Guarantor is more than one person, then their obligations are joint and several. The Guarantor will also include the personal representatives of the Guarantor if he or she should die. A Guarantor may or may not provide additional security. You consent to our providing details of your Mortgage to any Guarantor.
- 1.19. Insurance means buildings or buildings and contents insurance where the Society is arranging your Property insurance. Where the Insurance is arranged from the commencement of the Mortgage (or earlier, if requested), the Property will be insured for the amount shown in the Facility Letter under "Insurance Cover". Unless we tell you otherwise, premiums will be debited to the Mortgage account. The portion of the annual Insurance premium not paid by you during the first Financial Year of your Mortgage will be added to the Total Debt at the start of the following Financial Year.
- 1.20. Intellectual Property means all of your interest in any present and future patents, trade marks, brand and trade names, registered designs, copyrights, know-how and all other rights relating to intellectual property, and includes all ancillary benefits relating to it.
- 1.21. Interest means interest at the rate that applies to your Mortgage. The rate of Interest may vary from time to time in accordance with Condition 5.
- 1.22. Interest Period means a Financial Year or any shorter period shown as the Interest Period in your Facility Letter. We may decide to reduce the Interest Period, if it is more than a day (so that, for example, we may change a Mortgage from yearly to daily Interest) If we do this we will give you at least 30 days advance notice of the change.
- 1.23. Licences means all licences and permissions needed to carry on the Business.
- 1.24. Licensed Premises means any part of the Property used for the Business that needs a Licence.

- 1.25. Life Policy means an Endowment Policy or other life assurance policy.
- 1.26. Month means a calendar month.
- 1.27. Monthly Payment is the amount which you must pay each Month on the Payment Day. If we have arranged your buildings or buildings and contents insurance your Monthly Payment will include any Insurance premiums, unless we tell you otherwise. Your Monthly Payment will be shown on your Facility Letter under "Monthly Payment". We may change the amount of your Monthly Payment in accordance with Condition 6.
- 1.28. Mortgage means the entire legal agreement under which we lend you money and includes the Mortgage Deed, these Conditions and your Facility Letter, and any other document by which you give us security for an Advance. By signing the Mortgage Deed you promise us that you will comply with everything contained in your Mortgage Deed, Facility Letter and these Conditions. Each of the provisions of the Mortgage is separate and distinct from the others. If one provision is not valid or enforceable, the others are not affected.

If there is any inconsistency between these **Conditions** and the **Facility Letter**, the **Facility Letter** will prevail.

Our rights under the Mortgage continue until you have repaid all the money you owe us, including all Interest and any other charges. The Mortgage is a continuing security, and is not affected by the death, bankruptcy, liquidation or incapacity of you or any Guarantor. It is in addition to any other rights or security that we hold or may hold in the future.

- 1.29. Mortgage Deed means the legal document you sign to give us security over the Property. These Conditions have the same meaning in the Mortgage Deed.
- 1.30. Mortgage Term is the period of time during which you agree to repay the loan to us and is shown on your Facility Letter under "Mortgage Term". This may be varied by agreement with us. The Total Debt must be paid by you before or at the end of the Mortgage Term. If you are an individual and have selected a term

that extends beyond your anticipated date of retirement then **you** must ensure that **you** have adequate means to repay your **Mortgage** during retirement.

1.31. Other Rights means:

- (1) Any rights to which **you** may become entitled in respect of the **Property** for whatever reason. They may include:
 - (a) compensation or other money received or receivable in respect of damage caused to the **Property** or because it (or any part of it) has reduced in value, or been compulsorily purchased;
 - (b) any agreement, option, right of pre-emption, guarantee or indemnity relating to the **Property** or its construction, state or condition:
 - (c) any share in or rights of membership in a management company, tenants' or residents' association relating to the **Property**;
 - (d) the benefit of any right to obtain the improvement of, or any payment in connection with, any roads, sewers, drains and other services or amenities relating to the **Property**; and
 - (e) any policy providing insurance against any of the following risks, namely a defect in **Title** to the **Property**, an adverse right being enforced against the **Property** or revealed in a local authority search and an earlier dealing with the **Property** being set aside or varied by the Court; and
- (2) any other benefits which **you** may have or receive in respect of the **Property**, but not including money or grants payable to **you** in respect of maintenance or improvement of the **Property** or any money from an insurance policy which as between **you** and **us** is dealt with in **Conditions** 9 and 10.
- 1.32. Payment Day means the day specified as such in the Facility Letter.

- 1.33. Planning and Housing Acts means Acts of Parliament or Statutory Instruments in force from time to time relating to town and country planning, building control and housing matters.
- 1.34. Policy Owner means you if you are the owner of any Life Policy that is to be Assigned to, or deposited with, us in connection with the Mortgage. It can also mean any other person owning a Life Policy that is to be used in connection with the Mortgage. The Policy Owner also means anyone who takes over a Life Policy and who is not the original Policy Owner.
- 1.35. **Power of Sale** means our right to sell the **Security Assets**. This may arise whether or not **we** are in possession of the **Property**.
- 1.36. Property means the Property (including any part of it) described in the Mortgage Deed. It includes all fixtures and buildings of any kind (including fixtures and buildings added after the Completion Date).
- 1.37. Receiver means a receiver of the Property or (if the Mortgage contains a floating charge), an administrator, administrative receiver or receiver and manager of the Security Assets, or any of them (and for this purpose, paragraph 14 of Schedule B1 to the Insolvency Act 1986 applies to the floating charge). The Receiver may be an officer of the Society. The appointment of a Receiver does not mean that the Property has been Taken into Possession unless you are specifically notified by the Receiver or us that the Property has been Taken into Possession. A Receiver is an agent of yours. Therefore you are solely responsible for the contracts, engagements, acts, omissions, defaults, losses and remuneration of the Receiver and for liabilities incurred by the Receiver. If you are a corporate body, the agency of the Receiver shall continue until you go into liquidation and after that the Receiver shall act as principal and shall not become your agent. Joint Receivers may be appointed, who may act and exercise all their powers separately as well as jointly.
- 1.38. Security Assets means all the assets charged under the Mortgage Deed.

- 1.39. Taken into Possession means that the Society has taken possession of some or all of the Security Assets. Your rights, which might include receiving income produced by the Property such as rent paid by tenants, are also taken over. We can also appoint a Receiver to take over these rights.
- 1.40. **Title** means the ownership of the **Property**.
- 1.41. The **Total Debt** is all the money **you** owe **us** under the **Mortgage**. It includes the following:
 - (a) the Advance and any Further Advances (less repayments made);
 - (b) Interest on all Advances;
 - (c) Interest on any arrears of payments, in accordance with these Conditions;
 - (d) any money owing to us as a result of your repaying the Advance or part of the Advance early. Details of any Interest, costs and other charges payable will be set out in the Facility Letter;
 - (e) any other early settlement charges or interest due;
 - (f) all costs and expenses notified to **you** in respect of the arrangement of any **Advance** whether or not it is actually made;
 - (g) all insurance premiums which we have paid on your behalf (whether or not we arranged the insurance);
 - (h) any costs or expenses **we** incur in contemplating, taking or defending any court actions in order to protect our security or any **Advance**;
 - (i) any other money, costs, expenses, fees or additional interest that may become due and owing by **you** to **us** under these **Conditions**, the **Facility Letter** or the Rules or by law whenever they fall due.

- 1.42. We and us means the Family Building Society, a trading name of National Counties Building Society, and anyone who takes over the Mortgage from us (and "our" should be read accordingly).
- 1.43. You means the Borrower and anyone who takes over your responsibilities for the payment of the Mortgage (and "your" should be read accordingly). If there is more than one Borrower then all these Conditions apply equally and separately to each of you. That means each of you is responsible on your own for the whole of the Total Debt.
- 1.44. In these Conditions (unless the context indicates otherwise): (i) the singular includes the plural and the other way around; (ii) a reference to one gender includes the other genders; and (iii) headings are for convenience only and are not to be taken into account in interpreting the Conditions.

2. BORROWER'S COVENANTS

2.1. You Covenant to us:

- 2.1.1. to make Monthly Payments beginning with a payment on the first Payment Day and continuing until your Total Debt has been fully repaid, and to repay the Total Debt on or before the end of the Mortgage Term;
- 2.1.2. to pay the insurance premiums if you are responsible for insuring the Property. The Facility Letter will state if we are to insure the Property for you. It is your responsibility to ensure that the Property is insured at all times (see also Condition 9);
- 2.1.3. to do whatever is required by the Mortgage (including, without limitation, the Facility Letter) for as long as any of the Total Debt is unpaid;
- 2.1.4. to do whatever is required by the deeds and documents affecting the Property and to comply with all regulations of the local or other authority including planning conditions which affect the Property;

- 2.1.5. to complete (properly and without delay) any building work that is being carried out on the **Property** at the time your **Mortgage Deed** is signed or at a later date;
- 2.1.6. to allow us to visit and inspect the Property at any reasonable time to ensure you have complied with these Conditions or to obtain an assessment of the Property. Except in an emergency, we will give you reasonable notice of any inspection we propose to make;
- 2.1.7. to keep the Property in good repair and to allow us or a Receiver to inspect the Property upon reasonable prior notice. If it is not in good repair we may require you to ensure that it is. We may require you also to complete any building works. We may also carry out works on the Property to ensure the Property is in good repair if you do not do so. You agree to pay us any costs and expenses we incur in this respect (see Condition 16);
- 2.1.8. unless you obtain our written consent in advance, not to allow anyone to share occupation of the Property or grant any tenancy agreement or lease of it. If you do so, we are not bound by such an agreement. Any consent that we may give may be subject to a fee or other charge, and will be consent for specified persons only and for a set period. It will not be consent for future occupiers or for any extended periods. We will not withhold our consent to the grant by you of any tenancy agreement or lease which is ordered to be granted by you by any court under the provisions of the Landlord and Tenant Act 1954;
- 2.1.9. to comply fully with Planning and Housing Acts or any other legislation in relation to your Property. Your local authority may issue notices that relate to the Property. If that happens, you must send us a copy of the notice and keep us informed about your progress in complying with it. If you fail to comply we may carry out any necessary work. You agree to pay us any costs and expenses we incur in this respect (see Condition 16);
- 2.1.10. to obtain our written consent before making any alterations or additions to the **Property** or before changing its use. These works may require planning permission

- and / or building regulation consent, and you must ensure you comply with any Planning and Housing Acts requirements;
- 2.1.11. to ensure that all taxes, service charges, rates and rents are paid promptly in respect of the Property. We may pay any of these if they are not paid by you, to ensure that your and our rights in the Property are protected. You agree to pay us any costs and expenses we incur in this respect (see Condition 16);
- 2.1.12. not to apply for a grant or any other loan on the Property without first writing to us. If it is a grant from a local authority you will have to ask for our consent. The reason for this is that the grant may have to be paid back in certain circumstances in priority to the Mortgage;
- 2.1.13. if the Property is leasehold, not to ask your landlord for an extension of the lease, or agree any alteration to it, without our consent. You must send us a copy of any notice you give or send to, or receive from, your landlord. If we give our consent you must comply with any conditions we impose;
- 2.1.14. to comply with the terms and conditions of all Environmental Licences and with all applicable Environmental Law, and to ensure that no Dangerous Substances are used, handled, or emitted on or from the Property;
- 2.1.15. immediately on demand, to pay all the costs and expenses (including legal fees), incurred by us or any Receiver in connection with or arising from an actual or alleged breach by any person of any Environmental Licence or Environmental Law:
- 2.1.16. where the **Property** is leasehold, or is subject to a lease or tenancy, to comply (and to ensure that any lessee or tenant complies) with all the relevant requirements of the lease or tenancy agreement, and not to release or vary any obligation of any other party without our consent;
- 2.1.17. where the **Property** is let, to implement all rent reviews due, but not to conclude them without our consent:

- 2.1.18. to maintain (or if we so require, to seek) registration for Value Added Tax purposes, and not to make any election to waive exemption from Value Added Tax (under paragraph 2 (1) of Schedule 10 of the Value Added Tax Act 1994 or otherwise) in respect of the Property or of other land forming part of the Security Assets without our prior written consent; but to make such election if we require you to do so, and to take all steps to recover input tax in a timely manner;
- 2.1.19. to send us, within seven days of receipt, a copy of any notice, order or proposal relating to the Property or the Business, and to join with us in making any objections or representations as we may reasonably require;
- 2.1.20. not to allow anything to be done to the **Security Assets** which might increase your insurance premiums unless **you** obtain our written consent in advance;
- 2.1.21. not to damage the Security Assets, or remove any fixtures, fittings or fixed plant or machinery from the Property (unless they are promptly replaced with others of at least the same value), or do anything to lessen the value of the Security Assets in any way;
- 2.1.22. not without our consent to sell or transfer, or create any mortgage or charge (other than this Mortgage) over, the Security Assets or any part of them. However, you may sell any of the Floating Charge Property at any time prior to crystallisation under Condition 3.4, providing this is done at arm's length and in the ordinary course of business;
- 2.1.23. to carry on the **Business** in a proper and efficient manner;
- 2.1.24. (if **you** are a body corporate) not to redeem or purchase any of your shares or pay an abnormal amount by way of dividend;
- 2.1.25. to maintain proper accounting records relating to the Business;
- 2.1.26. if we so request (and each time we do so), to provide us with such financial information (which may include audited accounts) concerning you and the Business as we may require;

- 2.1.27. to notify **us** of any changes in your structure or control, if **you** are a body corporate or a partnership;
- 2.1.28. to obtain, renew and maintain any Licences necessary for the Business, and to comply with the requirements of any such Licence;
- 2.1.29. to execute any further deeds or documents we may require to give us full security over the Security Assets. You irrevocably (and by way of security) appoint us and (as a separate appointment) any Receiver we appoint to be your attorney and in your name and on your behalf to sign, execute and complete any documents, and do anything needed to perfect our security over the Security Assets or to allow us to exercise our rights and powers under the Mortgage. You agree to ratify and confirm anything we properly do under this power of attorney;
- 2.1.30. to deposit with us, during the term of the Mortgage, the Title deeds to the Property and any other deeds and documents relating to the Security Assets that we may require;
- 2.1.31. to ensure that if the Security Assets are sold by the Society and the sale proceeds after payment of any costs and expenses are less than the Total Debt you immediately pay the shortfall to the Society with Interest; and
- 2.1.32. to pay back the Total Debt if we give you at least three Months' prior notice in writing. In these circumstances we would not charge any additional Interest or other charges which are mentioned in Condition 7.3.
- 2.2. If you fail to perform any of your obligations under these Conditions, we may (but we are not obliged to) perform them instead of you and pay any money which is necessary to perform them. You agree to pay us any costs and expenses we incur in this respect (see Condition 16).
- 2.3. You Covenant and warrant to us that: you are able to enter into the Mortgage; that all necessary consents and authorisations for the entry by you into the Mortgage have been obtained and will be maintained; and that all information given by you in connection with the Mortgage is correct and not misleading.

3. POWERS OF THE SOCIETY

This section sets out the legal powers **you** give **us** when **you** sign your **Mortgage**Deed and highlights some of the consequences if **you** fail to observe the

Conditions of your **Mortgage**.

- 3.1. If you break or do not fulfil any of your legal obligations under your Mortgage, we are entitled (but are not obliged) to do whatever may be necessary to fulfil those obligations on your behalf in order to protect the value of the Security Assets. This may mean that we need to enter the Property. If we do so, that does not necessarily mean that we have Taken into Possession the Property. Except in an emergency, we will give you reasonable notice if we intend to enter the Property.
- 3.2. For the purposes of the Law of Property Act 1925, the **Total Debt** is due and payable immediately.
- 3.3. We will be able to exercise our Power of Sale or appoint a Receiver or exercise any of the other powers conferred on mortgagees by the Law of Property Act 1925 without giving you any notice if any one of the following happens (and for this purpose therefore the restrictions in Section 103 of the Law of Property Act 1925 will not apply):
- 3.3.1. if you do not pay any Monthly Payment at the time it is due and payable;
- 3.3.2. if a bankruptcy order is made against **you** or any **Guarantor** (if there is one) or **you** or any **Guarantor** enters into any arrangement, compromise, composition or assignment with or for the benefit of the creditors of **you** or your **Guarantor**;
- 3.3.3. (whether or not **you** keep up your **Monthly Payments**) if **you** fail to observe any of your other obligations under the **Mortgage**;
- 3.3.4. if the **Property** becomes subject to a compulsory purchase order or if it is acquired or requisitioned by any authority legally entitled to do so;
- 3.3.5. if you hand over possession of the Property to us or if you abandon it;
- 3.3.6. if any part of the **Property** is demolished without our consent;

- 3.3.7. if any payment which is due under the insurance is not paid or if the **Property** is not insured by **you** as promised;
- 3.3.8. if a payment which is due under any Life Policy which has been Assigned or deposited with us is not paid;
- 3.3.9. at the end of the notice given under **Condition** 2.1.32;
- 3.3.10. if **we** become aware of any material inaccuracy in the information provided to **us** in connection with your application for the **Mortgage**;
- 3.3.11. if you are a corporate body; and
 - (a) a distress or execution is levied against any of your property or assets and not satisfied within seven days;
 - (b) **you** give advance notice of a proposed winding-up resolution, or an order is made or effective resolution is passed for **you** to be wound-up;
 - (c) you cease to carry on business;
 - (d) any holder of a charge takes possession of any of your property;
 - (e) a receiver or administrative receiver is appointed of any part of your property or assets, or application to the court is made for the appointment of an administrator or any steps are taken with a view to **you** entering administration;
 - (f) **you** are unable to pay your debts, within the meaning of section 123 of the Insolvency Act 1986; or
 - (g) you enter into a voluntary arrangement with your creditors;
- 3.3.12. if any **Guarantor** is a corporate body and any of the events mentioned in **Condition** 3.3.11 occurs in relation to that **Guarantor**:
- 3.3.13. if you are a partner in a partnership which is dissolved;

- 3.3.14. if **you** cease (or threaten to cease), without our written consent, to carry on the **Business** or a material part of it, or if any **Licence** is revoked or not renewed;
- 3.3.15. if **we** consider that any part of the security for the **Mortgage** (including, without limitation, any guarantee) is or may not be enforceable or valid or is or may be in jeopardy;
- 3.3.16. if **you** are a corporate body and control (as defined in section 450 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010) of **you** changes without our prior written consent;
- 3.3.17. if any other money that **you** owe is not paid when due, or if any final judgment or order is made against **you** and is not complied with within seven days of the date of the judgment or order.
- 3.4. Without affecting any other rights, we may at any time give you written notice to convert any floating charge created by the Mortgage into a specific fixed charge over all or such of the **Security Assets** as may be specified in the notice. Any floating charge will automatically and immediately (without notice) be converted into a fixed charge over the assets subject to that floating charge if: (i) you create, or attempt to create, without our prior written consent, a security interest over any of the Security Assets (except as expressly permitted by the terms of the Mortgage); or (ii) you dispose, or attempt to dispose, of any of the Security Assets (other than Security Assets that are only subject to the floating charge while it remains uncrystallised); or (iii) any person levies any distress, attachment, execution or other process against any of the Security Assets; (iv) a resolution is passed or an order is made for your winding up, dissolution or administration. Any asset acquired by you after any crystallisation of the floating charge that, but for that crystallisation, would be subject to a floating charge under the Mortgage, will (unless we notify you in writing to the contrary) be charged to us by way of first fixed charge.
- 3.5. At any time or times after our **Power of Sale** has become exercisable **we** (or a **Receiver** appointed by **us**) may do any of the following as **we** (or the **Receiver**) think fit (without the **Security Assets** necessarily being **Taken into Possession**):

- 3.5.1. exercise all the powers which are given to us and the Receiver by the Law of Property Act 1925 (except that the restrictions which are imposed by Section 103 of that Act will not apply) and all the powers conferred on administrative receivers or administrators by the Insolvency Act 1986 (whether or not the Receiver is an administrative receiver or administrator);
- 3.5.2. take possession of, collect, get in and give receipts for all or any of the **Security Assets** and all rents and income arising from them;
- 3.5.3. carry on or manage the **Business**;
- 3.5.4. raise or borrow any money, from the Society or anyone else, and with or without security (and the security may be or include a charge on all or any of the Security Assets);
- 3.5.5. without the restrictions imposed by section 103 of the Law of Property Act 1925 (and without the need to observe any of the provisions of sections 99 and 100 of that Act), sell by public auction or private contract, let, surrender or accept surrenders, grant licences or otherwise dispose of or deal with all or any of the Security Assets. The Security Assets may be dealt with together or separately, and sale may be on the basis that the price is payable by instalments;
- 3.5.6. take any proceedings in relation to the Security Assets in the name of you or any Guarantor or otherwise, including proceedings for the collection of any rent in arrears;
- 3.5.7. enter into any agreement or make any compromise or arrangement in relation to the Security Assets;
- 3.5.8. operate any rent review clause in relation to the **Property**, or grant or apply for any new or extended tenancy of the **Property**;
- 3.5.9. insure the **Security Assets**;
- 3.5.10. require any tenants or workmen or others who may be in the possession of the Property to leave it unless they are there with our consent;

- 3.5.11. arrange and carry out all repairs, works, alterations, demolition, change of use under Housing and Planning Acts, additions, road schemes and developments to the Property and generally to manage the Property as we think or the Receiver thinks fit;
- 3.5.12. employ and also pay persons for carrying out any of these powers at a price or fee and upon any terms as **we** think or any **Receiver** thinks fit;
- 3.5.13. put any money which we receive in exercising any of these powers towards any future Monthly Payments that become due or towards other money that may be due or become due from you under these Conditions;
- 3.5.14. at the time that we have Taken into Possession the Property, or afterwards, remove, store, sell or deal with any furniture or goods that you may have in the Property and that you have failed or have refused to remove. In exercising this additional power we will be acting as your agent. We will not be liable for any loss or damage that may occur and you will be responsible for our costs and expenses (see Condition 16). In carrying out this power we will not have any right to keep any of these items as security under the Mortgage, unless they have been charged to us under the Mortgage Deed;
- 3.5.15. after we have Taken into Possession the Property or appointed a Receiver of it or any part of it, give up possession or remove a Receiver if we give notice to you;
- 3.5.16. retain all sums allowed to us by way of commission or otherwise. They will belong absolutely to us and we will not be required to disclose or give you the commission;
- 3.5.17. redeem any prior mortgage or charge affecting the Security Assets and settle the accounts of the holder of such mortgage or charge, so that any accounts so settled shall (in the absence of manifest error) be conclusive and binding on you and the money paid shall be deemed to be an expense properly incurred by the Receiver (or us, as the case may be);

- 3.5.18. do all such other things as **we** or the **Receiver** consider to be incidental or helpful to the realisation or protection of our security.
- 3.6. As the owner of the **Property**, **you** may belong to a management company or a residents' association. If **we** have no mortgage over those membership rights when **we** exercise our **Power of Sale** of the **Property**, **you** give **us**, by way of security, an irrevocable power of attorney to transfer your membership rights to the purchaser and to keep any payment made for the transfer towards payment of the **Total Debt**.
- 3.7. The money that **we** hold or a **Receiver** holds after **we** have or a **Receiver** has exercised any of the powers contained in these **Conditions** will be used as follows:
- 3.7.1. first, in payment of the remuneration of any Receiver and of all costs and expenses which have been incurred by us or any Receiver in exercising any of our rights under the Mortgage including the sale of the Property or any previous attempts to sell it;
- 3.7.2. second, towards repaying the **Total Debt** (in the order set out in **Condition** 4.6);
- 3.7.3. third, if any money remains after the **Total Debt** has been paid **we** will pay that surplus money to **you** or if **you** are not entitled to it to the persons who reasonably appear to **us** to be entitled to it (after making reasonable enquiries).
 - Section 109 of the Law of Property Act 1925 will apply as if the words "not exceeding five per centum on the gross amount of all monies received" were omitted from its subsection (6) and as if subsection (8)(iv) read "in payment of the money whether for interest or otherwise in arrear or accruing due under the mortgage". (This means a **Receiver**'s remuneration is not limited and alters the method by which a **Receiver** can apply money received.)
- 3.8. Our powers contained in the Mortgage are in addition to and are not instead of any other powers and remedies that we have by law. We will not be stopped from exercising any power given to us by law if we have already exercised any other powers given in the Mortgage.

- 3.9. All costs and expenses that **we** pay or incur (or a **Receiver** that **we** appoint pays or incurs) in connection with any rights or powers given to **us** under the **Mortgage** in relation to the **Property** must be repaid by **you** to **us**, (See **Condition** 16.)
- 3.10. No person dealing in good faith with us or a Receiver need enquire whether the Receiver has been properly appointed, or as to the correctness of any exercise of our or his powers, or as to the use of any proceeds.
- 3.11. Neither we nor any Receiver will be liable to account:
- 3.11.1. as mortgagee in possession in respect of any of the Security Assets; or
- 3.11.2. for any money or assets not actually received by **us** or the **Receiver**.
- 3.12. No payment, settlement, discharge or release will be effective, as between **you** and **us**, if it is invalid, avoided or otherwise ineffective under the provisions of any applicable insolvency legislation.
- 3.13. If we receive notice of any subsequent charge affecting any of the Security Assets, then, from the time we receive the notice, all payments made by you to us will be credited or treated as having been credited to a new account with us and will not operate to reduce the amount due from you to us. This will be the case whether or not we do in fact open a new account for you.

4. INTEREST

- 4.1. We will charge and you will pay Interest:
- 4.1.1. for the whole of each Interest Period on the Total Debt at the end of the previous Interest Period;
- 4.1.2. on any Advance we lend you during the Interest Period from the Completion

 Date of the Advance until the end of the Interest Period; and
- 4.1.3. on any costs and expenses or fees which become due from **you** during the **Interest Period**, in accordance with these **Conditions**.

- 4.2. If unpaid Interest is capitalised other than at the end of the Interest Period, this will be specified in your Facility Letter.
- 4.3. You should note that, if your Interest Period is a day (i.e. Interest is charged on a daily basis), then you will pay more Interest if you choose to make your Monthly Payment on a day later than the Payment Day.
- 4.4. Interest for the Period from the Completion Date of any Advance to the last day of that Month should be paid separately to us. We will advise you of this amount following the release of the Advance. This Interest will be added to the Total Debt if it is not paid by the end of the Interest Period.
- 4.5. In calculating Interest, percentages will not be taken beyond three decimal places.
- 4.6. We will use any payments you make to us under the Mortgage in any Interest Period in the following way. First, we will use them to pay off any arrears and outstanding costs, expenses or fees, in such order as we may decide. Then we will use any balance to pay off any Interest you owe. Any remaining balance will be used to reduce the Total Debt at the end of the Interest Period.

5. VARIATION OF INTEREST

- 5.1. Subject to any term of the **Facility Letter**, the **Interest** rate can be changed by **us** from time to time. The ways in which **we** can change the **Interest** rate are set out in the following **Conditions**.
- 5.2. The **Interest** rate can be changed by giving notice. Notice of a change of **Interest** rate can be given in one of two ways as follows:
- 5.2.1. by our putting a notice in our Principal Office and all our branches and advertising in two newspapers. You can find out which are the relevant newspapers by contacting any branch or our Principal Office. The change will not take place earlier than the date on which the notice of the change is first exhibited at our Principal Office. If we do not write to you individually we will tell you the Interest rate you pay annually in your Mortgage statement. If we omit accidentally to exhibit any notice or place any advertisement or give individual notification this will

not affect the change in the **Interest** rate being made. If an advertisement cannot appear due to any strike or other circumstances beyond our control this will not affect the change in **Interest** rate being applied to your **Mortgage**;

- 5.2.2. alternatively **we** will write to **you** informing **you** of your new **Interest** rate and the date when the **Interest** rate will change.
- 5.3. The **Interest** rate can be reduced without notice, but **we** shall inform **you** at the earliest opportunity.

6. THE MONTHLY PAYMENT

- 6.1. You agree to pay us the Monthly Payment on each Payment Day until such time as you have paid the Total Debt.
- 6.2. The amount of the Monthly Payment has been calculated by us based on the amount of the Total Debt, the Interest rate, any Insurance premium you may have to pay us and the Mortgage Term shown in the Facility Letter.
- 6.3. The **Monthly Payment** may be changed by **us** from time to time by giving **you** notice in writing:
- 6.3.1. when there is a change in the **Interest** rate or any **Insurance** premium or the **Mortgage Term**;
- 6.3.2. if any **Life Policy** lapses, falls into arrears of premiums or is surrendered or **you** notify **us** that your chosen repayment vehicle is not adequate;
- 6.3.3. when you have received a Further Advance;
- 6.3.4. if you have made a Capital Repayment provided that there are no Interest, costs, expenses or fees owing to us. If there are, the money will be used to pay them off first;
- 6.3.5. when **we** consent in writing to suspend your **Monthly Payment** for any period or agree to accept a reduced **Monthly Payment**;

- 6.3.6. where **we** wish to recover costs or expenses payable by **you** under these **Conditions**:
- 6.3.7. if **we** need to ensure that the **Total Debt** is repaid by the end of the **Mortgage**Term; and / or
- 6.3.8. by agreement with you.
- 6.4. The Monthly Payment may be rounded up to the next pound.
- 6.5. If there is any change in:
- 6.5.1. any law or regulation which results in our becoming subject to any additional tax, duty, deduction or withholding in respect of the **Mortgage** (except for any tax on our net profits and gains); or
- 6.5.2. any existing requirements of any regulatory body (including, without limitation, any requirements relating to the allocations of capital resources)

Advance, or to reduce the amount of any payment received or due to us, or to reduce the effective return to us, in relation to the Mortgage, then you will pay to us on demand such sum as we certify as being necessary to compensate us for the increased cost or reduction.

ENDING THE MORTGAGE EARLY

- 7.1. If you wish, you may repay all or part of your Advance before the date on which we originally agreed that the Mortgage would end. If you wish to repay all of your Advance before that date you will need to pay the Total Debt.
- 7.2. You will also be required to pay to us Interest calculated up to the day of receipt by us of any funds, or as otherwise specified in the Facility Letter. We will not release the whole or part of your Mortgage until all money has been received by us to clear your Total Debt.

7.3. There may be additional Interest or other early repayment charges to pay. You will find the early repayment terms in your Facility Letter. It is important that you check your Facility Letter before redeeming the whole or repaying part of your Mortgage early. We will not release your Mortgage in whole or in part until all money has been received by us to clear your Total Debt.

8. RELEASE OF MORTGAGE IN ERROR

8.1. If we release your Mortgage in error (because, for example, we miscalculate the amount of the Total Debt) we may claim from you any amount still owing, unless we are precluded from doing so by law.

9. INSURANCE COVER

- 9.1. The **Property** must be fully and adequately insured. **You** are responsible for paying the premiums. **You** are also responsible for ensuring that there is adequate insurance cover on your **Property** at all times.
- 9.2. If we do not insure the **Property** on your behalf you must, on request, show us such documentation relating to the insurance policies as we may reasonably require. We must approve in writing the choice of insurer, but we will not unreasonably refuse approval.
- 9.3. If we decide that the Property is inadequately insured, we may take out Insurance on your behalf. We are under no obligation to you however to ensure that the Property is adequately insured.
- 9.4. If we insure the Property you will have to pay the premiums. If you fail to do so, the cost of the premiums will be added to your Total Debt together with any costs and expenses we incur in administering the insurance.
- 9.5. If we arrange any Insurance policy on your behalf we may retain any sums we receive, whether as commission or otherwise, from the Insurance company and we shall not be required to account to you unless required by law to do so.

- 9.6. If a claim is made under any **Insurance** policy **we** may negotiate all the details and settle claims with the insurers.
- 9.7. Money paid as a result of any buildings insurance claim must be used either towards payment of your **Total Debt** or to repair or rebuild the **Property** as **we** specify. If payment is made directly to **you**, this money is held by **you** in trust for **us** (i.e. on our behalf) and **we** will specify how the money is to be used.
- 9.8. You are responsible for telling your insurers about any changes in circumstances which may affect your insurance cover.
- 9.9. If **you** wish to make your own insurance arrangements **you** may do so on the following conditions:
- 9.9.1. **you** must pay to **us** any administration fee if requested in accordance with **Condition** 16.2:
- 9.9.2. **you** must pay all the premiums and other insurance charges;
- 9.9.3. should **we** ask **you** to do so, **you** must give **us** receipts to show that the premiums are being paid;
- 9.9.4. you must allow us to pay any insurance premiums which you fail to pay (although we are not obliged to do this);
- 9.9.5. you must deposit the insurance policy with us, if we ask you to do so;
- 9.9.6. your insurance company must provide **us** with an undertaking in our standard format and the current schedule of insurance must be noted with our interest;
- 9.9.7. our written consent must be obtained to the policy. We will not unreasonably withhold this consent if the policy meets with the minimum cover and conditions we require.
 - Section 108 (1) and (2) of the Law of Property Act 1925 will not apply to this **Mortgage**. This means that the amount of any insurance effected by **us** or our ability to effect any insurance will not be restricted.

9.10. You must also ensure that you maintain any insurance specified by us in the Facility Letter and any other insurance that prudent persons carrying on a business similar to the Business would normally maintain. If the Property includes Licensed Premises, you must maintain insurance of any licence, in amounts and on terms as we may from time to time require. If we so require, our interest must be noted on the relevant policies.

10. LIFE POLICIES

- 10.1. This Condition applies to every Life Policy that may be used from time to time to secure obligations under this Mortgage. Your Facility Letter will indicate whether a Life Policy is required and whether we require an Assignment or a deposit of the policy with us.
- 10.2. If we require a Life Policy as security and there is no Assignment of it, the policy will be treated as deposited with us and we will have an equitable charge on it. The Policy Owner appoints us to be their attorney so that we can assign surrender or sell or otherwise deal with the policy or the policy money. The Policy Owner cannot revoke this appointment unless and until the Total Debt is repaid.
- 10.3. You Covenant to do the following (or, if you are not the Policy Owner, to ensure that the Policy Owner does the following):
- 10.3.1. to **Assign** the **Life Policy** to **us** (if **we** so require);
- 10.3.2. to pay on time all premiums and other money necessary for keeping the **Life**Policy in force;
- 10.3.3. to produce to **us** (if **we** ask for it) a receipt for any payments of premiums;
- 10.3.4. to ensure that the Life Policy is valid and in force and that the Policy Owner will not do anything or permit anything to be done which would make it invalid or which would prevent us from receiving the policy money. The Policy Owner must not give or attempt to give to any other person any interest in the policy or proceeds of it;

- 10.3.5. that should there be any possibility of the Life Policy becoming invalid the Policy

 Owner will do everything necessary to keep it in force. If the Life Policy does become invalid the Policy Owner will do everything necessary to put into force a new policy on the same life or lives and for the same amount as the old policy. For the purposes of the Mortgage and these Conditions any new policy will automatically take the place of the old one and if it is not Assigned to us it will be treated as deposited with us and we will have an equitable charge on it.
- 10.4. If there is any failure by the **Policy Owner** to comply with the above **Condition** or if **we** are able to exercise our **Power of Sale we** may also do any of the following (so far as applicable, depending on the type of **Life Policy** concerned):
- 10.4.1. we may surrender the Life Policy to the insurers;
- 10.4.2. we may exchange it for a fully paid Life Policy;
- 10.4.3. **we** may make such other arrangements as **we** think fit for realising the value of the Life Policy;
- 10.4.4. we may arrange for the sale of the Life Policy;
- 10.4.5. we may make such other arrangements with the insurer as we decide.
- 10.5. Any money that **we** receive in respect of the **Life Policy** at any time or for whatever reason will be used to reduce or discharge the **Total Debt**.
- 10.6. If the Total Debt is repaid we will, if requested, re-assign or hand back the Life Policy back to the person entitled to it so that we no longer have any right to the policy. Any costs that we incur in doing this must be paid by the person entitled to the policy.
- 10.7. If the **Total Debt** is repaid to **us we** may (with the agreement of the **Policy Owner**) keep the **Life Policy** to be used in connection with the payment of other money that **we** may have lent to **you** or that **we** may lend to **you**. In this case the conditions that will govern that loan will then apply.

- 10.8. The **Policy Owner** must not compete with **us** in claiming the **Life Policy** or any money payable on it until the **Total Debt** has been repaid in full.
- 10.9. You Covenant that no money has been or will be borrowed from the insurer by the Borrower or the Policy Owner, and that no monies have been or will be borrowed from any source by the Borrower or the Policy Owner or any other persons under any option or privilege conferred by or in connection with the Life Policy.
- 10.10. We will be entitled to keep any commission we receive from the sale of the Life Policy.

11. INTEREST ONLY AND ENDOWMENT MORTGAGES

- 11.1. If we allow you to pay your Mortgage (or any part of it) on an interest only basis you will at the end of the Mortgage Term repay the Total Debt to us from your own resources.
- 11.2. It is your responsibility to check that any repayment vehicle is adequate to redeem your Mortgage at the end of the Mortgage Term and that there is sufficient life cover in the event of your death.

12. LEASEHOLD PROPERTY

- 12.1. You must ensure you pay all service charges and ground rent promptly to your landlord. If there is a dispute you must inform us immediately. We may (but are not obliged to) pay your landlord any monies due to prevent your landlord from taking action to end the lease. You agree to pay us any costs and expenses we incur in this respect (see Condition 16).
- 12.2. If the **Property** is leasehold there will be included in the **Mortgage** any extended lease which may be granted to **you** in substitution for the original lease. **You** agree to execute any documentation that **we** require in order to confirm this.

13. TRANSFER OF THE MORTGAGE

- 13.1. We may at any time transfer some or all of our rights under the Mortgage to any person, whether or not a building society.
- 13.2. In connection with such a transfer:
- 13.2.1. the Rules of the Society and any membership rights in respect of the **Mortgage** will cease to apply;
- 13.2.2. we may disclose any information relating to you and the Mortgage;
- 13.2.3. unless the terms of the transfer state otherwise, the person to whom **we** transfer the **Mortgage** will be able to exercise all the rights and powers that **we** could exercise before the transfer.
- 13.3. This **Condition** does not apply to a transfer of the **Mortgage** on a merger between **us** and another building society, or to a transfer of our business to a company, as to which the relevant provisions of the Building Societies Act 1986 will apply.

14. OTHER RIGHTS

- 14.1. So far as you can (but only until the time when the **Total Debt** is repaid) you:
- 14.1.1. assign to **us** all **Other Rights** that **you** have or may be entitled to have. This will include copyright in any designs or plans made in respect of the **Property**;
- 14.1.2. agree that you will hold all Other Rights on our behalf; and
- 14.1.3. appoint **us** irrevocably to be your attorney to act for **you** to do the following:
 - (a) to do all such things to assess, agree, obtain, enforce and recover OtherRights;
 - (b) to give any notices or counternotices in relation to Other Rights; and

- (c) to carry out or enforce any right in respect of the **Property** which **you** may have by law or which **you** may have or become entitled to against any local authority or other body.
- 14.2. Any money received by **you** in respect of **Other Rights** must be used to reduce the **Total Debt** unless **we** tell **you** in writing that it can be used to restore or improve the **Property**.

15. BORROWERS WITH A MORTGAGE ON MORE THAN ONE PROPERTY

If you have at any time more than one property mortgaged to us this Condition 15 applies to you.

- 15.1. If you wish to pay off the loan secured on any of your properties you may at the same time have to pay the total debt secured on all or any of your other properties if we require you to do so, before we release the Security Assets from the Mortgage. Section 93 of the Law of Property Act 1925 will not apply to the Mortgage.
- 15.2. This Mortgage will be security not only for the Advance but also for all money which may at any time be owing by you to us on any other mortgage with us. This means that if you either fail to make any Monthly Payment on any mortgage with us and we sell the Security Assets or you sell the Security Assets, any surplus funds will be applied to any remaining mortgage with us. If money is still owing on any mortgage over properties that have been sold that amount will be added to the amount owed on your other properties still remaining in mortgage to us. In these circumstances we are still able to take legal action to recover your debt on the properties not yet sold.
- 15.3. **Conditions** 15.1 and 15.2 do not apply to money which is owing to **us** under a loan which is a regulated credit agreement as defined by Article 60B of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Regulated Activities) Order 2001, unless any relevant requirements of that Act have been complied with.

16. COSTS, EXPENSES AND FEES

- 16.1. Where **we** are entitled under these **Conditions** to recover from **you** any costs or expenses incurred by **us**, then:
- 16.1.1. **you** must pay them to **us** as soon as **we** give **you** written notice to pay them;
- 16.1.2. you must pay them to us in full; and
- 16.1.3 if **you** do not pay them to **us** within seven days of the date of our written notice, **Interest** may be charged on them from the date the notice is given.
- 16.2. We may charge fees for items relating to the making of a mortgage loan, the operation and monitoring of your account and the Security Assets, and the storage of Title deeds or the Security Assets. The fees will reflect expenses we incur and the cost of staff time and the use of our office and computer facilities. You must pay any fee we charge under this Condition 16.2 as soon as we give you written notice to pay it. If you do not pay it within seven days of the date of our written notice, Interest may be charged on it from the date the notice is given.

We will provide you with details of our current fees on request.

16.3. **We** can change the fees **we** charge at any time. Changes may include the abolition of, or amendment to, existing fees, or the introduction of new fees.

17. TIME AND INDULGENCE

If **we** at any time allow any time or indulgence to **you** and/or any **Guarantor** this will not release or reduce our rights. **We** may vary or release any of your obligations without affecting our remaining rights.

18. NOTICES

18.1. If we have to serve on you a letter or personal notice or other document under this Mortgage it will be in writing and sent to your registered address or other last known address.

- 18.2. If we send a notice in the post you are deemed to have received it by the time specified in the Society's Rules or, if the Rules no longer apply (by virtue of Condition 13.2), 48 hours after we have posted it regardless of the class of post used.
- 18.3. If there is more than one of **you**, a notice given to one of **you** will be treated as having been given to all of **you**.
- 18.4. If we serve a notice on you this is as good as if we had served it on the Guarantor as well.
- 18.5. If we, accidentally, fail to:
- 18.5.1. send to **you** a communication intended for our borrowers generally or a category of our borrowers of which **you** are one; or
- 18.5.2. display a notice at our Principal Office or any branch office this will not make the notice invalid.

19. FURTHER LOANS

Although we are not (subject to the terms of the Facility Letter) obliged to make any further loans to you the Mortgage has the effect of securing any Further Advance that we may make to you.

20. LEGISLATION

Any reference in these **Conditions** to an Act of Parliament includes reference to that Act as amended or replaced.